

Sample Paper for A4 Page Size

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Abstract— This document gives formatting instructions for authors preparing papers for publication in the proceedings of a conference. The authors must follow the instructions given in the document for the papers to be published. You can use this document as both an instruction set and as a template into which you can type your own text.

Keywords— Include at most 5 keywords or phrases.

I. INTRODUCTION

This document is a template. An electronic copy can be downloaded from the conference website. For questions on paper guideline, please contact the conference publications committee as indicated on the conference website. Information about final paper submission is available from the conference website.

II. PAGE LAYOUT

An easy way to comply with the conference paper formatting requirements is to use this document as a template and simply type your text into it.

A. Page Layout

Your paper must use a page size corresponding to A4 which is 21.0 centimetre (cm) (8.27") wide and 29.7 cm (11.69") long. The margins must be set as follows:

- Top = 2.5 cm
- Bottom = 2 cm
- Left = Right = 2 cm

Your paper must be written in 4–6 pages in length, single-spaced and in two column format with a space of 0.4 cm between columns.

III. PAGE STYLE

At the beginning of each paragraph must be indented 0.5 cm. All paragraphs also must be justified, i.e. both left-justified and right-justified.

A. Text Font of Entire Document

The entire document should be in Times New Roman or Time 10 point (pt). Type 3 fonts must not be used. Other font types may be used if needed for special purposes.

Recommended font sizes are shown in Table I.

B. Title and Author Details

Title must be in 16 pt Bold font. Author name in 11 pt Regular font, affiliation in 10 pt Italic font. Email address must be in 9 pt Courier Regular font.

TABLE I : FONT SIZES FOR PAPERS

Font Size	Appearance (in Times New Roman)		
	Regular	Bold	Italic
8	table caption (in Small Caps), figure caption, reference item		reference item (partial)
9	author email address (in Courier), cell in a table	abstract body	abstract heading (also in Bold)
10	level-1 heading (in Small Caps), body text		level-2 heading, level-3 heading, author affiliation
11	author name		
16			title

All title and author details must be in single-column format and must be centered.

Title must be concise and informative. Avoid using abbreviation in title.

Every word in a title must be capitalized except for short minor words such as “a”, “an”, “and”, “as”, “at”, “by”, “for”, “from”, “if”, “in”, “into”, “on”, “or”, “of”, “the”, “to”, “with”.

Author details must not show any professional title (e.g. Managing Director), any academic title (e.g. Dr.) or any membership of any professional organization (e.g. Senior Member IEEE).

To avoid confusion, the family name must be written as the last part of each author name (e.g. John A.K. Smith).

Each affiliation must include, at the very least, the name of the university or company and the name of the country where the author is based (e.g. Causal Productions Pty Ltd, Australia). Indicate all affiliations and e-mail address with a lower-case superscript symbol and numeral immediately after the author’s name, respectively.

Email address is compulsory for the corresponding author.

C. Abstract, Abbreviations and Keywords

Abstract must be concise and state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, uncommon or non-standard abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention there. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the paper.

D. Section Headings

No more than 3 levels of headings should be used. All headings must be in 10 pt font. Every word in a heading must be capitalized except for short minor words as listed in Section III-B.

1) *Level-1 Heading*: A level-1 heading must be in Small Caps, centered and numbered using uppercase Roman numerals. For example, see heading “III. PAGE STYLE” of this document. The two level-1 headings which must not be numbered are “ACKNOWLEDGMENT” and “REFERENCES”.

2) *Level-2 Heading*: A level-2 heading must be in Italic, left-justified and numbered using an uppercase alphabetic letter followed by a period. For example, see heading “D. Section Headings” above.

3) *Level-3 Heading*: A level-3 heading must be indented, in Italic and numbered with an Arabic numeral followed by a right parenthesis. The level-3 heading must end with a colon. The body of the level-3 section immediately follows the level-3 heading in the same paragraph. For example, this paragraph begins with a level-3 heading.

E. Figures and Tables

Figures and tables must be centered in the column. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Any table or figure that takes up more than 1 column width must be positioned either at the top or at the bottom of the page. Figures and tables in paper must be cited in the main body of the text and they also be placed after the text citation. All citations of figure and tables in text must be in numerical order.

Graphics may be full color. All colors will be retained on the CDROM. Graphics must not use stipple fill patterns because they may not be reproduced properly. Please use only *SOLID FILL* colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy, as shown in Fig. 1.

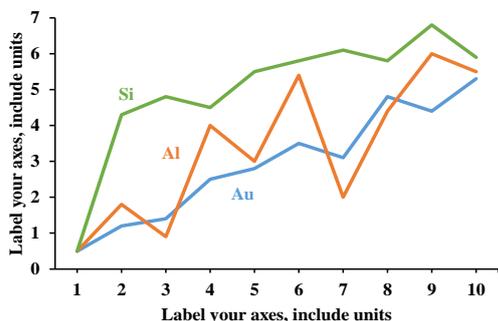


Fig. 1 A sample line graph using colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy

Fig. 2 shows an example of a low-resolution image which would not be acceptable, whereas Fig. 3 shows an example of an image with adequate resolution. Check that the resolution is adequate to reveal the important detail in the figure.

Please check all figures in your paper both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy. When you check your paper on a black-and-white hardcopy, please ensure that:

- the colors used in each figure contrast well,
- the image used in each figure is clear,
- all text labels in each figure are legible.

F. Figure Captions

Figures must be numbered using Arabic numerals. Figure captions must be in 8 pt Regular font. Captions of a single line (e.g. Fig. 2) must be centered whereas multi-line captions must be justified (e.g. Fig. 1). Captions with figure numbers must be placed after their associated figures, as shown in Fig. 1. The first word of the caption should always be capitalized. In general, do not use A, An, or The at the beginning of a figure or table caption.

G. Table Captions

Tables must be numbered using uppercase Roman numerals. Table captions must be centred and in 9 pt Regular font with Small Caps. Every word in a table caption must be capitalized except for short minor words as listed in Section III-B. Captions with table numbers must be placed before their associated tables, as shown in Table 1.



Fig. 2 Example of an unacceptable low-resolution image



Fig. 3 Example of an image with acceptable resolution

H. Math formulae

Math equation must be editable text and not as images. Equations within a paper are numbered consecutively from the beginning of the paper to the end. Equation numbering appears flush right on line with the last line of an equation in the parenthesis, that there are no repeats or missing numbers.

An inline equation is an equation within text or part of a paragraph, please ensure that:

- Equations appearing in text should be broken after a verb or an operator.
- Fractions should not appear stacked in line.
- Collective signs should not appear with limits to top and bottom, but to the side instead.
- Use Roman function exp instead of e followed by a lengthy superscript.
- Avoid using square roots (radical signs) having long bars.

All variables are italic. (e.g., x , y , n). Vectors and matrices are usually boldface italic. Function names and abbreviations are Roman (sin, cos, sinc, sinh), as are units or unit abbreviations (e.g., deg, Hz,) complete words (e.g., in, out), and abbreviations of words (e.g., max, min), or acronyms (e.g., SNR).

I. Page Numbers, Headers and Footers

Page numbers, headers and footers must not be used.

J. Links and Bookmarks

All hypertext links and section bookmarks will be removed from papers during the processing of papers for publication. If you need to refer to an Internet email address or URL in your paper, you must type out the address or URL fully in Regular font.

K. References

The heading of the References section must not be numbered. All reference items must be in 8 pt font. Please use Regular and Italic styles to distinguish different fields as shown in the References section. Number the reference items consecutively in square brackets (e.g. [1]).

When referring to a reference item, please simply use the reference number, as in [2]. Do not use “Ref. [3]” or “Reference [3]” except at the beginning of a sentence, e.g. “Reference [3] shows ...”. Multiple references are each numbered with separate brackets (e.g. [2], [3], [4]–[6]).

Examples of reference items of different categories shown in the References section include:

- example of a book in [1]
- example of a book in a series in [2]
- example of a journal article in [3]
- example of a conference paper in [4]
- example of a patent in [5]
- example of a website in [6]
- example of a web page in [7]
- example of a databook as a manual in [8]
- example of a datasheet in [9]
- example of a master’s thesis in [10]

- example of a technical report in [11]
- example of a standard in [12]

IV. CONCLUSION

The version of this template is V4. Most of the formatting instructions in this document have been compiled by Causal Productions from the IEEE LaTeX style files. Causal Productions offers both A4 templates and US Letter templates for LaTeX and Microsoft Word. The LaTeX templates depend on the official IEEEtran.cls and IEEEtran.bst files, whereas the Microsoft Word templates are self-contained. Causal Productions has used its best efforts to ensure that the templates have the same appearance.

Causal Productions permits the distribution and revision of these templates on the condition that Causal Productions is credited in the revised template as follows: “original version of this template was provided by courtesy of Causal Productions (www.causalproductions.com)”.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The heading of the Acknowledgment section and the References section must not be numbered.

Causal Productions wishes to acknowledge Michael Shell and other contributors for developing and maintaining the IEEE LaTeX style files which have been used in the preparation of this template. To see the list of contributors, please refer to the top of file IEEETran.cls in the IEEE LaTeX distribution.

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